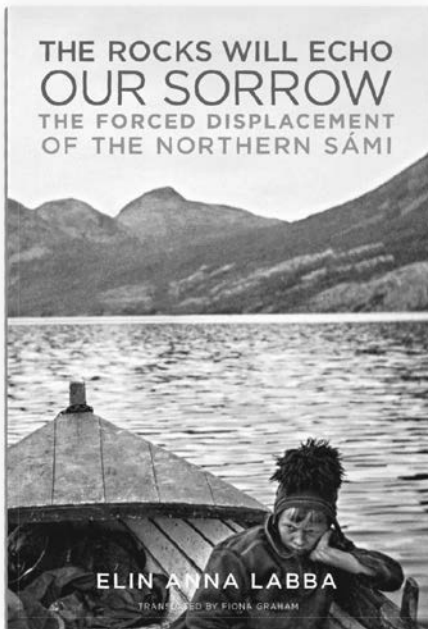


Scandinavian Studies

Volume 96 | Number 2 | 2024



"This is a powerful testament to an Indigenous people's perseverance and to the monstrosity of forced displacement."

—PUBLISHERS WEEKLY,
starred

University of
Minnesota Press

Available at better bookstores
or to order call 800-621-2736
www.upress.umn.edu

MINNESOTA

If you value *Scandinavian Studies*,
please let your librarian know!

In this time of tightening budgets, some libraries are not renewing journal subscriptions, unless they hear from **you**. If you find the articles you read in *Scandinavian Studies* valuable, please take a moment to complete the form found at bit.ly/recommenduwp to recommend the journal to your library.

To subscribe, visit uwpress.wisc.edu/journals or contact your subscription agency.

Scandinavian Studies • ISSN 0036-5637 • e-ISSN: 2163-8195 • 4 issues/year

UNIVERSITY OF
WISCONSIN
PRESS

728 State Street, Suite 443, Madison, WI 53706
Phone: (608) 263-0668 | Fax: (608) 263-1173
journals@uwpress.wisc.edu | uwpress.wisc.edu/journals



Society for the Advancement of Scandinavian Study

President: Scott A. Mellor, *University of Wisconsin–Madison*

Vice-President: Olivia Noble Gunn, *University of Washington*

Financial Officer: Andrew K. Nestingen, *University of Washington*

Executive Director: Kimberly J. La Palm

Editor: Dean Krouk, *University of Wisconsin–Madison*

Reviews Editor: Marianne Stecher-Hansen, *University of Washington*

Advisory Council

2020–2024: Liina-Ly Roos, *University of Wisconsin–Madison*

Verena Höfig, *Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München*

2021–2025: Rosemary Erickson Johnsen, *University of Minnesota Crookston*

Tim Frandy, *University of British Columbia*

Sally Yerkovich, *American Scandinavian Foundation*

2022–2026: Lena Norman, *University of Minnesota*

Kelsey Fuller-Shafer, *Fairfield University*

2023–2027: Adam Hjortén, *Uppsala University*

Matthias Nordvig, *University of Colorado*

Leslie Anderson, *National Nordic Museum*

2023–2024: David M. Smith, *University of Wisconsin–Madison*

2023–2025: Karin Filipsson, *University of Washington*

The Society for the Advancement of Scandinavian Study is an association of scholars and others interested in the cultures of the Nordic countries: Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway, and Sweden. Founded in 1911, the Society for the Advancement of Scandinavian Study has as its objectives: the promotion of Scandinavian study and instruction; the encouragement of original research in the fields of Scandinavian languages, literatures, history, culture, and society and the provision of a medium for the publication of the results of such research; and the fostering of closer relations between persons interested in Scandinavian studies.

SCANDINAVIAN STUDIES

The Journal of the Society for the Advancement of
Scandinavian Study

Editor

Dean Krouk, *University of Wisconsin–Madison*

Book Review Editor

Marianne Stecher-Hansen, *University of Washington*

Editorial Assistant

Ailie Westbrook, *University of Wisconsin–Madison*

Editorial Board

Merrill Kaplan, *The Ohio State University*

Andrew Nestingen, *University of Washington*

Kirsten Wolf, *University of Wisconsin–Madison*

The journal *Scandinavian Studies* (ISSN 0036-5637; e-ISSN 2163-8195) is a rigorously peer-reviewed scholarly journal that focuses on the languages, cultures, and histories of the Nordic region, including the countries Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway, and Sweden. It is an interdisciplinary journal spanning work in the humanities and social sciences, and as such serves as an outlet for original research in the languages, literatures, histories, cultures, and societies of the region, ranging from medieval to contemporary times.

Submissions to *Scandinavian Studies* are welcome on any topic related to the languages, cultures, or societies of the Nordic region, past or present. The submission process is electronic. Information and guidelines for submissions to *Scandinavian Studies* can be found at <https://sca.msubmit.net/>. Please address your questions to the editor at editor@scandinavianstudy.org.

Book reviews are solicited by the Book Review Editor. The journal also welcomes expressions of interest from potential reviewers of new or forthcoming academic titles. Please address your questions to the book review editor at reviews@scandinavianstudy.org.

Institutions wishing to subscribe to the journal can contact journals@uwpress.wisc.edu.

Published by the University of Wisconsin Press

uwpress.wisc.edu/journals

ISSN 0036-5637 / E-ISSN 2163-8195

Scandinavian Studies (ISSN 0036-5637, E-ISSN 2163-8195) is published quarterly by the University of Wisconsin Press. © by the Society for the Advancement of Scandinavian Study. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the written consent of the publisher, University of Wisconsin Press. Requests for permission to reprint an article or illustration should be made directly to UW Press, 728 State St, Suite 443, Madison, WI 53706-1418, permissions@uwpress.wisc.edu.

BUSINESS OFFICE:

The University of Wisconsin Press
728 State Street
Suite 443
Madison, WI 53706
608-263-0534; fax 608-263-1173
journals@uwpress.wisc.edu

EDITORIAL OFFICE:

1308 Van Hise Hall
1220 Linden Drive
Madison, WI 53706
608-262-2192
editor@scandinavianstudy.org

Subscription rates:




Libraries and institutions: \$130 (print & online); \$110 (online only)
Individuals: \$120 (print only); \$100 (online only)
Foreign postage: add \$48/year
Claims for missing issues are honored up to four months after publication.

Copyright © 2024 by the Society for the Advancement of Scandinavian Study.

Authorization to reproduce material from this journal, beyond one copy for personal use or that permitted by Sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright Law, is granted for a fee. For fee schedule and payment information, contact: the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Telephone 978-750-8400, fax 978-750-4470. www.copyright.com

Advertising: See <https://uwpress.wisc.edu/journals/advertising.html> for current rates. Advertisements or references to products by brandname or trademark do not imply an endorsement by the editors or publishers of this journal.

Scandinavian Studies articles that have enhanced or expanded content online will be marked with the following symbols:

-  Color version of this article is available through online subscription at: <https://sca.uwpress.org/>
-  This open access article is distributed under the terms of the CC-BY-NC-ND license (<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0>)
-  Supplementary materials are available through online subscription at: <https://sca.uwpress.org/>